

THE PINNACLE Questions

For CRT - 03

BY O.P. GUPTA

Max. Marks : 40

INDIRA AWARD WINNER

Time : 60 Minutes

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Topics : Relations & Functions

■ Advanced MATH Classes, 1st Floor (Above Master Of Burgers), Opp. HP Petrol Pump, Thana Road, Najafgarh

- Q01.** (a) If $\{(x, 2), (4, y)\}$ represents an identity function, then write the value of ordered pair $(2x, y)$.
(b) If $\{(7, -1), (-5, a)\}$ represents a constant function, then what is the value of 'a'?
(c) Given $f(x) = (-1)^x$ is a function from \mathbb{N} to \mathbb{Z} . Then obtain the range of f .
(d) If $f = \{(6, 3), (8, 9), (5, 9), (-1, 6)\}$, then what are the pre-images of 9?
- Q02.** Write the domain of: (a) $f(x) = \frac{|x|}{1+|x|}$ (b) $y = \sqrt{[x]-x}$.
(c) $f = \{(4, -2), (9, -1), (6, 1), (0, 4)\}$ (d) $y = \frac{1}{\log[x]}$.
- Q03.** Redefine $f(x) = |x-2| + |x+2|$, $-3 \leq x \leq 3$.
- Q04.** Let $A = \{x : x \text{ is the name of month in a leap year}\}$, $B = \{28, 29, 30, 31\}$. Let $R : A \rightarrow B$ is defined by $R = \{(a, b) : \text{'a' month has 'b' number of days}\}$. Write the roster form of this relation. Hence write its domain.
- Q05.** If $f(x) = \frac{2^x + 2^{-x}}{2}$, then prove that $f(x+y) \times f(x-y) = \frac{1}{2}[f(2x) + f(2y)]$.
- Q06.** What is the domain of $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{[x]^2 - 2[x] - 8}}$?
- Q07.** Draw the graph of $f(x) = \text{sgn.}(x-2)$. Also mention its domain and range. [4×7 = 28]
- Q08.** Let $f = \left\{ \left(x, \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} \right) : x \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$ be a function from \mathbb{R} into \mathbb{R} . Determine the range of f .
- Q09.** If $f(x) = x + \frac{1}{x}$, then prove that $[f(x)]^3 = f(x^3) + 3f(1/x)$.
OR Sketch the graph for greatest integer function. Hence mention its domain and range. [6×2 = 12]

Hints & Answers Of CRT-03

- Q01.** (a) (4, 4) (b) -1 (c) {-1, 1} (d) 8, 5.
Q02. (a) $x \in \mathbb{R}$ (b) $x \in \mathbb{Z}$ (c) {0, 4, 6, 9} (d) $x \in [2, \infty)$.

Q03. See the **NCERT Exemplar Problem Solutions** by **O.P. Gupta**.

Q04. $R = \{(\text{January}, 31), (\text{February}, 29), (\text{March}, 31), (\text{April}, 30), (\text{May}, 31), (\text{June}, 30), (\text{July}, 31), (\text{August}, 31), (\text{September}, 30), (\text{October}, 31), (\text{November}, 30), (\text{December}, 31)\}$.
Domain of $R = \{\text{January}, \text{February}, \text{March}, \dots, \text{November}, \text{December}\}$.

Q05. Here $f(x+y) = \frac{2^{x+y} + 2^{-x-y}}{2} = \frac{1}{2 \times 2^{x+y}} [2^{2(x+y)} + 1]$ and $f(x-y) = \frac{2^{x-y} + 2^{-x-y}}{2} = \frac{1}{2 \times 2^{x-y}} [2^{2(x-y)} + 1]$.

$$\text{LHS : } f(x+y) \times f(x-y) = \frac{1}{2 \times 2^{x+y}} [2^{2(x+y)} + 1] \times \frac{1}{2 \times 2^{x-y}} [2^{2(x-y)} + 1]$$

$$\Rightarrow = \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{2x}} [2^{2x+2y} + 1] [2^{2x-2y} + 1] = \frac{1}{4} [2^{2y} + 2^{-2x}] [2^{2x-2y} + 1]$$

$$\Rightarrow = \frac{1}{4} [2^{2x} + 2^{2y} + 2^{-2y} + 2^{-2x}] = \frac{1}{4} [2^{2x} + 2^{-2x} + 2^{2y} + 2^{-2y}]$$

$$\Rightarrow = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{2^{2x} + 2^{-2x} + 2^{2y} + 2^{-2y}}{2} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{2^{2x} + 2^{-2x}}{2} + \frac{2^{2y} + 2^{-2y}}{2} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow = \frac{1}{2} [f(2x) + f(2y)] = \text{RHS}.$$

Q06. See the Examples in **Mathematicia** by **O.P. Gupta**.

Q07. See the Examples in **Mathematicia** by **O.P. Gupta**. Ans. Domain $D_f : x \in \mathbb{R}$, $R_f : \{\pm 1, 0\}$.

Q08. See the Solutions in **Mathematicia** by **O.P. Gupta**.

Q09. See the Solutions in **Mathematicia** by **O.P. Gupta**.

OR See the graph in **Mathematicia** by **O.P. Gupta**. Domain = \mathbb{R} and range = \mathbb{Z} .

$$[6 \times 2 = 12]$$

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Moreover, I would wish if you inform your friends/students about my efforts for Maths so that they may also be benefited.

Let's learn Maths with smile :-)

☞ For any clarification(s), please contact :

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